

## Department of Veterans Affairs

## § 1.926

### **§ 1.925 Administrative offset against amounts payable from Civil Service Retirement and Disability Fund, Federal Employees Retirement System (FERS), final salary check, and lump sum leave payments.**

(a) Unless otherwise prohibited by law or regulation, VA may request that money which is due and payable to a debtor from either the Civil Service Retirement and Disability Fund or the Federal Employees Retirement System (FERS) be administratively offset in reasonable amounts in order to collect, in one full payment or a minimal number of payments, debts that are owed to VA by the debtor. Such requests shall be made to the appropriate officials at the Office of Personnel Management in accordance with such regulations prescribed by the Director of that Office. See 5 CFR part 831, subpart R (§§ 831.1801 through 831.1808) and part 845, subpart O (§§ 845.401 through 845.408). In addition, VA may also offset against a Federal employee's final salary check and lump sum leave payment, unless they represent continuation of an offset against current salary initiated in accordance with §§ 1.980 through 1.994. See § 1.912 for procedures for offset against a final salary check and lump sum leave payment.

(b) When making a request to the Office of Personnel Management for administrative offset under paragraph (a) of this section, VA shall include a written certification that:

(1) The debtor owes VA a debt, including the amount of the debt;

(2) VA has complied with the applicable statutes, regulations, and procedures of the Office of Personnel Management; and

(3) VA has complied with §§ 1.911, 1.912, 1.912a, or 4 CFR 102.3 including any required hearing or review.

(c) Once VA decides to request administrative offset from the Civil Service Retirement and Disability Fund or Federal Employees Retirement System (FERS) under paragraph (a) of this section, it shall make the request as soon as possible after completion of the applicable procedures in order that the Office of Personnel Management may identify the debtor's account in anticipation of the time when the debtor requests or becomes eligible to receive

payments from the Fund or FERS. This will satisfy any requirement that offset be initiated prior to expiration of the applicable statutes of limitations. At such time as the debtor makes a claim for payments from the Fund or FERS, if at least a year has elapsed since the offset request was originally made, the debtor should be permitted to offer a satisfactory repayment plan in lieu of offset upon establishing that such offset will create financial hardship.

(d) If VA collects all or part of the debt by other means before deductions are made or completed in accordance with paragraph (a) of this section, VA shall promptly act to modify or terminate its request for offset under paragraph (a) of this section.

(e) The Office of Personnel Management is neither required nor authorized by this section to review the merits of VA's determination with respect to the amount and validity of the debt waiver under 5 U.S.C. 5584 or 38 U.S.C. 5302, or providing or not providing an oral hearing.

(Authority: 5 U.S.C. 8461; 31 U.S.C. 3711, 3716)

[52 FR 42108, Nov. 3, 1987]

### **§ 1.926 Referral of VA debts.**

(a) When authorized, VA may refer an uncollectible debt to another Federal or State agency for the purpose of offsetting the debt from any payment, except salary, (see paragraph (e) of this section), made by such agency to the person indebted to VA.

(b) VA must certify in writing that the individual owes the debt, the amount and basis of the debt, the date on which payment became due, and the date VA's right to collect the debt first accrued.

(c) This certification will also state that VA provided the debtor with written notice of:

(1) The nature and amount of the debt;

(2) VA's intention to pursue collection by offset procedures;

(3) The opportunity to inspect and copy VA records pertaining to the debt;

(4) The right to contest both the existence and amount of the debt and to request a waiver of collection of the

## § 1.927

debt (if applicable), as well as the right to a hearing on both matters;

(5) The opportunity to enter into a written agreement with VA for the repayment of the debt; and

(6) Other applicable notices required by §§ 1.911, 1.912, and 1.912a.

(d) The written certification required by paragraphs (b) and (c) of this section will also contain (for all debts) a listing of all actions taken by both VA and the debtor subsequent to the notice, as well as the dates of such actions.

(e) The referral by VA of a VA debt to another agency for the purposes of salary offset shall be done in accordance with 5 CFR 550.1106.

(Authority: 31 U.S.C. 3711)

[52 FR 42108, Nov. 3, 1987]

### § 1.927 Analysis of costs and prevention of debts.

(a) VA collection procedures should provide for periodic comparison of costs incurred and amounts collected. Data on costs and corresponding recovery rates for debts of different types and various dollar ranges should be used to compare the cost effectiveness of alternative collection procedures, establish guidelines with respect to points at which costs of further collection efforts are likely to exceed recoveries, assist in evaluating compromise offers, and establish minimum debt amounts below which collection efforts need not be taken. Costs and recovery data should also be useful in justifying adequate resources for an effective collection program, evaluating the feasibility and cost effectiveness of contracting for consumer reporting agencies' services (§ 1.922), collection services (§ 1.923), and for determining appropriate charges for administrative costs (§ 1.919).

(b) VA shall insure that adequate procedures are established which both identify the causes of overpayments, delinquencies, and defaults and also describe the actions necessary to correct such problems.

(Authority: 31 U.S.C. 3711 through 3719)

[52 FR 42109, Nov. 3, 1987]

### § 1.928 Exemptions.

(a) Sections 1.900 through 1.954 do not apply to debts arising under, or to pay-

## 38 CFR Ch. I (7-1-04 Edition)

ments made under, the Internal Revenue Code of 1954, as amended (26 U.S.C. 1 *et seq.*), the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 301 *et seq.*), or tariff laws of the United States. However, the remedies and procedures described in §§ 1.900 through 1.954 are still authorized with respect to debts which are exempt from the purview of the Debt Collection Act of 1982, to the extent that they are authorized under some other statute or common law.

(b) This section shall not be construed as prohibiting the use of §§ 1.900 through 1.954 when VA attempts to collect debts owed to this agency by persons employed by the agencies administering the laws cited in paragraph (a) of this section.

(Authority: 31 U.S.C. 3711)

[52 FR 42109, Nov. 3, 1987]

### § 1.929 Reduction of debt through performance of work-study services.

(a) *Scope.* (1) Subject to the provisions of this section VA may allow an individual to reduce an indebtedness to the United States through offset of benefits to which the individual becomes entitled by performance of work-study services under 38 U.S.C. 3485 and 3537 when the debt arose by virtue of the individual's participation in a benefits program provided under any of the following:

- (i) 38 U.S.C. chapter 30;
- (ii) 38 U.S.C. chapter 31;
- (iii) 38 U.S.C. chapter 32;
- (iv) 38 U.S.C. chapter 34;
- (v) 38 U.S.C. chapter 35;
- (vi) 38 U.S.C. chapter 36 (other than an education loan provided under subpart F, part 21 of this title); or
- (vii) 10 U.S.C. chapter 1606 (other than an indebtedness arising from a refund penalty imposed under 10 U.S.C. 16135).

(2) This section shall not apply in any case in which the individual has a pending request for waiver of the debt under §§ 1.950 through 1.970.

(Authority: 38 U.S.C. 3485(e)(1); Pub. L. 102-16)

(b) *Selection criteria.* (1) If there are more candidates for a work-study allowance than there are work-study positions available in the area in which